

The Present Simple Tense زمن المضارع البسيط

Keywords: (always - sometimes - often - usually - every + time...etc.)

Rule 1: does/doesn't

He - she - it او اسم مفرد = the verb takes s/es

Rule 2:

I - we - you - they او صيغة جمع = the verb is infinitive فعل مجرد او فعل عادي

***Note ملحوظة**

(does/doesn't) الفعل يكون مجرد بوجود

Practise:

- 1- She always _____ early.
a. come b. comes c. coming
2. My friend _____ to the zoo every day.
a. go b. going c. goes
3. What does he usually _____?
a. drinks b. drink c. drank
4. We sometimes _____ fish.
a. eat b. eats c. ate
5. Mr. Crocodile _____ the fish
a. catch b. catching c. catches

The Present Continuous Tense زمن المضارع المستمر

Keywords: (now - at this moment - in the present...etc.)

Other keywords: (am - is - are) كلمات مفتاحية أخرى (ing) الفعل يأخذ

Formation : التركيب / التكوين

Subject فاعل + verb to be (am - is - are) + V.ing + adverb (now - at this moment...etc. ظرف زمان)

Examples:

1. I am _____ my homework at this moment.

- a. do b. did c. doing

2. He is _____ football now.

- a. playing b. plays c. play

3. The are _____ now.

- a. run b. ran c. running

The past Simple Tense زمن الماضي البسيط

Keywords: (yesterday - ago - last - previous year يعني حدث وقع في السنة السابقة مثلاً (2023)

Note ملحوظة (did / didn't) الفعل يكون مجرد (عادي) بوجود

Practise:

1. Yesterday my father _____ his friend.

- a. visit b. visits c. visited

2. in 2022 we _____ tennis.

- a. played b. playing c. play

3. She _____ a goat last week
 a. see b. seen c. saw
4. Two years ago my sister _____ to the market.
 a. go b. went c. goes
5. Yesterday we didn't _____ to school.
 a. went b. going c. go
6. What did you _____ yesterday?
 a. saw b. see c. so

Have / Has

او هنالك اسم مفرد (he - she - it) مع **has** تستخدم

او هنالك صيغة جمع (I - we - you - they) مع **have** تستخدم

Practise:

1. My friend _____ got a pen. (have - has)
2. I _____ two sisters. (have - has)
3. We _____ tall hair. (have - has)
4. She _____ black eyes. (have - has)

The Indefinite articles (a / an) كلاهما تستخدمان للاسم المفرد

في حالة الاسم المفرد الذي يبدأ بـ (a - e - I - o - u) (**an**) is used

عدا ذلك نستخدم (**a**)

*Note ملحوظة

1. تكتب (**a**) مع كلمة (University) لأن اول حرف ينطق (يو)
2. تكتب (**an**) مع (**hour**) لأن اول حرف من الكلمة لا ينطق

Practise: Write (a / an)

1. I would like _____ apple. (a - an)
2. There is _____ University in Shendi. (a - an)
3. This is _____ umbrella. (a - an)
4. The exam takes _____ hour. (a - an)

Some/any

1. تكتب (some) مع الأسماء الغير معدودة أو صيغة الجمع
2. تكتب (any) في حالة النفي والسؤال؟

Practise: Write (some / any)

1. I would like _____ soup. (some / any)
2. I haven't got _____ money. (some / any)
3. They are reading _____ books now. (some / any)

The infinitive الفعل المجرد / الفعل العادي

* Comes after the following يأتي بعد الآتي:

(must/mustn't - did/didn't - can/can't - should/shouldn't -
would/wouldn't - doesn't/don't - will/wont - could/couldn't - let's -
to...etc.)

1. You mustn't _____ late.
a. coming b. comes c. come
2. I would like to _____ to London.
a. go b. went c. goes
3. You should _____ your homework.
a. doing b. does c. do

The Gerund: (ing) صيغة الفعل بإضافة

(like/dislike - enjoy - love - how about) تضيف للفعل (ing) اذا جاء بعد الكلمات ال

Practise:

1. How about _____ football.
a. play b. playing c. plays
2. Ahmed likes _____ homework.
a. doing b. do c. did
3. I enjoy _____ stories.
a. write b. writes c. writing

Questions related to exam. أسئلة ذات صلة بالامتحان

Part 1 Language: الجزء الأول (اللغة)

1.1 Write the missing letter from the box: **e - u - i - y**

1. My ho__se is big. ()
2. P__ramids are huge. ()
3. A baker makes br__ad. ()
4. Ali lost his bus t__cket. ()

o - r - u - h

1. Theelep__ant has a trunk. ()
2. The lion is danger__us. ()
3. The pyramids are h__ge ()
4. Both a crow and a fox were hung__y. ()

r - a - l - o

1. Birds can f__y. ()
2. Shah mar__ied Mumtaz Mahal. ()
3. The city is made of sto__e. ()
4. Yesterday I had a bad dre__m. ()

e - r - w - u

1. ca__
2. S__n
3. te__th
4. Cro__

t - h - a - g

1. s__orts
2. tr__in
3. fli__ht
4. ar__sit

1.2 Re-arrange to make meaningful sentences:

1. Leila / name / is / my

2. trees / get / fruit / from / we

3. a / is / town / Shendi

4. sport / What's / ? / favourite / your

5. to pick / cotton / Majda / her father / helped

6. eating / Do / like / ? / crocodiles / mangoes

7. with / play / shouldn't / you / sharp knives

8. is / a driver / Rashid

9. writes / A writer / book / who / is someone

10. of March / thousand / two / and twenty. / The third

1.3 Match (A) with (B) in (C):-

(A)	(B)	(C)
1. yes	a. expensive	1. e
2. good	b. small	2. ___
3. old	c. near	3. ___
4. high	d. bad	4. ___
5. big	e. no	5. ___
6. cheap	f. young	6. ___
7. far	g. low	7. ___

(A)	(B)	(C)
1. a nurse	a. cheap	1. <u>d</u>
2. Sunday	b. hot	2. ___
3. dirty	c. sad	3. ___
4. spring	d. looks after patients	4. ___
5. happy	e. a day	5. ___
6. cold	f. a season	6. ___
7. dear	g. clean	7. ___

(A)	(B)	(C)
1. noisy	a. rich	1. ___
2. fast	b. clean	2. ___
3. dirty	c. quiet	3. ___
4. poor	d. left	4. ___
5. right	e. slow	5. ___

(A)	(B)	(C)
1. computer	a. India	1. ___
2. Taj Mahal	b. invention	2. ___
3. apples	c. fish	3. ___
4. food	d. fruit	4. ___

(A)	(B)	(C)
1. A farmer	a. is a man or a women who works in a hospital.	1. f
2. A teacher	b. is a man who makes bread.	2. ___
3. A nurse	c. is an insect which causes malaria.	3. ___
4. A baker	d. is a man who puts out fires.	4. ___
5. A fireman	e. is a man or a woman who works in a school.	5. ___
6. A traffic policeman	f. is a man who works in farms.	6. ___
7. A mosquito	g. is a man who keeps roads safe for people,	7. ___

1.4 Choose the correct answer (a , b, or c):-

1. Yesterday Halathe park.

a. visited b. visits c. visiting

2. We must.....to our teachers.

a. listens b. listen c. listened

3. My mother is.....the newspaper now.
a. reads b. read c. reading
4. Omer always.....hard.
a. works b. worked c. work
5. I enjoy.....pictures.
a. take b. taking c. took
6. It's good to.....friends.
a. saw b. seeing c. see
7. Yesterday Ali.....to the zoo.
a. went b. go c. goes
8. The weather.....fine now.
a. was b. is c. were
9. Yesterday the weather.....fine.
a. was b. is c. were
10. Leila always.....her mother.
a. help b. helped c. helps
11. They enjoy.....TV.
a. watching b. is watching c. watch
12. The sunin the morning.
a. rise b. rises c. rising
13. My mother didn'tto school just now.
a. went b. go c. gone

14. We mustfive times a day.
a. pray b. prays c. prayed
15. Yesterday Ia computer game.
a. play b. played c. plays
16. Haj Hamad usually.....coffee in the morning.
a. drinks b. drinking c. drank
17. Now we areEnglish.
a. studying b. study c. studied
18. I want to a pen.
a. buys b. bought c. buy
19. Can you climb trees? Yes, I.....
a. am b. can c. do
20. I likestories.
a. read b. reading c. reads

1.5 Circle the correct answer (a, b or c)

1. I come to school.....foot
a. on b. in c. at
2. Huda is eatingapple.
a. some b. a c. an
3. Huda is eatingapples.
a. some b. a c. an

4. It's coldwinter.
a. on b. in c. at
5. We go to schoolSunday.
a. on b. in c. at
6. Elephants are.....than dogs.
a. bigger b. big c. biggest
7. Elephants are the.....in the jungle.
a. bigger b. big c. biggest
8. Elephants are.....
a. bigger b. big c. biggest
9. My father hasn't gotmoney.
a. some b. any c. many
10. 10:30 The time is half.....ten.
a. to b. at c. past
11. I go to schoolten O'clock.
a. to b. at c. past
12. It's hot Summer.
a. in b. on c. of
13. Is that a plane.....a kite?
a. as b. or c. so
14. There isuniversity in Elfashir.
a. a b. an c. some

15. They go to school.....bus.
a. for b. by c. in
16. This window is made.....wood.
a. of b. off c. from
17. My father was born 1970.
a. from b. at c. in
18. I.....like to travel by bus.
a. will b. would c. can
19. Yesterday I went to the market.....my mother.
a. will b. with c. in
20. Please turn the light we want to sleep.
a. of b. off c. on

1.6 Read, match and write No. (1) is done for you: -

wood - subject - time - talk - early

1. This desk is made of wood.
2. Don't waste your
3. English is a
4. I always go to bed.....
5. We need a mouth to

Earth - matches - smell - water - homework

1. Take care of the earth.
2. drink much.....
3. You need a nose towith.
4. Always do your.....
5. Don't play with.....

1.7 Wh Questions: (Wh) كلمات للسؤال تبدأ بـ

Wh	Use الاستخدام	Keywords الكلمات المفتاحية
1. Where	Place للمكان	Sudan - Qatar - on the table - in the room...etc (ظرف مكان)
2. When	Time للوقت	أي وقت أو تاريخ
3. Who	للشخص العاقل	اسم شخص عادي مثل Ahmed
4. Whose	للملكية	Ahmed's ('s) + اسم شخص mine - yours - hers - his - ours - theirs
5. What	مع الأشياء	Your name - favourite - are you doing...etc.
6. Why	عن السبب	To - Because
7. How	الكيفية - الأسعار - الكمية - العمر	fine - old are you? - much/many? - do you go...?
8. Which	للتخيير	تخيير بين شيئين

Practise:

Complete the questions to match the answers.

Where - Who - Why - How - Whose - What - When

1. _____ came to school? Ibrahim did.
2. _____ does she go to school? At seven o'clock.
3. _____ do you live? I live in Atbara.
4. _____ do you go to school? To learn.
5. _____ are you? I am a pupil.
6. _____ book is that? It's mine.
7. _____ are you? I am fine.

What - Whose - Why - How

1. _____ are you very happy? Because I have a bike.
2. _____ many cars are there? There are five cars.
3. _____ bag is that? It's Amna's
4. _____ is Taha? He is a farmer.

1.8 Give the plural form of these words: هات صيغة الجمع من الكلمات هذه الكلمات

***Note:** ملحوظة: لا تكتب (a / an) في حالة الجمع

a book = books / a woman = women :مثلا

1. a cat _____
2. a man _____
3. a person _____
4. a child _____
5. an ox _____
4. Bag _____

1.9 Give the past of these verbs: هات الماضي من هذه الأفعال

1. play _____ 2. go _____ 3. See _____

4. buy _____ 5. Think _____ 6. Thank _____

7. teach _____ has/have _____ 7. Come _____

The Conversation : الحوار

1.10 Complete the conversation. Use the words in the box. No. (1) is an example.

show - move - hall - went - why - that - what

Osama: Last week I.....to the airport.

Salah:did you go there?

Osama: First, I went into the departure.....

Salah:did you do then?

Osama: Then I went to the check in desk to.....my ticket.

Salah: What happened after.....?

Osama: After that I.....to passport control and show my passport to the police officer.

Salah: What did you do next?

Osama: Next I went through a security check. Finally, I walked to the departure gate and took the bus to the plane.

family - enjoy - why - fine - different - bus

Osama: Hi Hassan. How are you?

Hassan: Hello Osama. I'mthank you.

Osama:are you in Port Sudan for a holiday?

Hassan: To visit my uncle's.....

Osama: Oh! Why did you go by.....?, to save money?

Hassan: No, to seeplaces on the way.

Osama: Ok.your visit. See you next week.

Part 2: Composition Writing التعبير

2.1 Complete, using the words from the list:

mosque / cup / morning / farmer

Haj Musa is an old man. He is a _____. He gets up early in the _____. Then he goes to the _____ to pray. When he comes back, he drinks a _____ of tea. Then he rides his donkey to his farm to feed his animals.

friend - farms - stayed - beautiful - August - climbed

Last _____ I went to Elobeid. I _____ my _____ Ahmed in Elobeid. We visited Bara and we saw nice _____ then we went to Kadugli and _____ the mountains. When I came back to my town I told my friends about the two _____ towns.

by - pray - hours - live - old - walk - on - market - visit

I'm Ali. I live in Khartoum. I'm 15 _____ old. I went to port Sudan to _____ my uncle. I went to Portsudan _____ bus to see nice places. I stopped for two _____ to eat and _____. _____ Tuesday

morning I went shopping at the _____. I went to the beach to _____.

breakfast - zoo - from - Dear

To: Awad@sd.com

_____ Hatim@sd.com

_____ Uncle,

Yesterday I woke up at 5 O'clock and I ate _____. Then I visited my friend Salah. He is a good boy. We enjoyed our day at the _____.

artist - studied - animals - boy

Leonardo was born in 1452. When he was a _____, he always outside. He looked at birds, plants and _____. He _____ them carefully. When he was adult, he became a famous _____.

Part 3 Supplementary Readers - "Lucky Number" (Literature) الأدب (القصة)

1. Multiple Choice اختيار الإجابة الصحيحة طريقة الأسئلة كالاتي:
2. Completion / fill in the gaps تكلمة الفراغات
3. True (T) or false (F) كتابة (صح) او (خطأ)

Practise:

3.1 Choose the correct answer (a, b or c.)

1. Charie is a.....

- a. shoe - seller b. shoe - maker c. shoe - shine

2. Colombo is a.....
- a. street b. café c. shop
3. The story is written by.....
- a. Dickens b. Stephen c. John Milne
4. Charie wants to be
- a. poor b. rich c. sad
5. The man gave Charlie.....cents.
- a. five b. six c. ten
6. The men and women in Café Colombo are.....
- a. well-dressed b. busy c. dirty
7. Charie sits on the.....out side cafe Colombo.
- a. sofa b. chair c. pavement
8. The winning number is.....
- a. six b. seven c. eight
9. Charie has no.....
- a. sister b. father c. mother
10.is a shoeshine boy.
- a. Charie b. John Milne c. The old man
13. Café Colombo closes at.....
- a. night b. morning c. midnight
14. The date for the winning ticket is.....
- a. Saturday 21st b. Saturday 12th c. Saturday 22nd

15. The goat ate the numbers.....

a. 9/4/6

b. 6/4/9

c. 4/9/6

3.2 Complete the gaps, using the words below.

six / busy / father / ice-cream

1. Charie has not got a.....

2. People ateat the café.

3. Colombo is always.....

4. the winning number is.....

poor - tickets - busy - dirty

1. Café is always.....

2. Charie is a.....boy.

3. The man's shoes are black and

4. The old man is selling lottery.....

board - coffee - lucky day - goat

1. Perhaps tomorrow will be their

2. Charie has a dream. The.....is eating the ticket.

3. There is a notice on the.....

4. the men and women drink.....in Café Colombo.

board - lucky - wind - busy

1. café Colombo is always.....
2. The old man is carrying a large.....
3. Six is the.....number.
4. Theblows the ticket.

3.3 Mark the following statements with (T) or (F)

1. Charie is a rich boy ()
2. Chariel's home is near ()
3. Charie goes to school ()
4. Charie works all day ()
5. The ticket price is 2 dollars ()
6. Charie has no father ()
7. Charie shines shoes ()
8. Café Colombo closes in the morning ()
9. The story lucky number is written by John Milne ()
10. the winning number is six. ()

Good luck

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